

## Drug-induced mental and behavioural disorders associated with classes of drugs

|                               | Intoxication | Withdrawal | Delirium (intoxication) | Delirium (withdrawal) | Persistent dementia | Persisting amnesic disorder | Psychotic disorder | Mood disorder | Anxiety disorder | Sexual dysfunction | Sleep disorder |
|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Amphetamines                  | +            | +          | I                       |                       |                     |                             | I                  | I/W           | I                | I                  | I/W            |
| Cannabis                      | +            |            | I                       |                       |                     |                             | I                  |               | I                |                    |                |
| Cocaine                       | +            | +          | I                       |                       |                     |                             | I                  | I/W           | I/W              | I                  | I/W            |
| Hallucinogens                 | +            |            | I                       |                       |                     |                             | I                  | I             | I                |                    |                |
| Inhalents (volatile solvents) | +            |            | I                       |                       | P                   |                             | I                  | I             | I                |                    |                |
| Opioids                       | +            | +          | I                       |                       |                     |                             | I                  | I             | W                | I                  | I/W            |
| Phencyclidine (PCP)           | +            |            | I                       |                       |                     |                             | I                  | I             | I                |                    |                |
| Sedatives-hypnotics           | +            | +          | I                       | W                     | P                   | P                           | I/W                | I/W           | W                | I                  | I/W            |

+ indicates that the category is recognized in DSM-IV

I = during intoxication

I/W = during intoxication or withdrawal

W = during withdrawal

P = persisting